

## Supplementary file Table 1

<p>1. Water pipe* OR "water pipe" OR narghile* OR arghile* OR shisha* OR goza* OR narkeela* OR hookah* OR Dokha* OR "Smoking Water Pipes" OR "Tobacco, Waterpipe" OR "water-pipe" OR "Narghile Smoking" OR "smoking narghile" OR "waterpipe smoking" OR "OR "water pipes" OR "Hookah Smoking" OR "hubble-bubble" OR "Hubble, bubble" OR " "Narkeela" "Gaza"</p>
<p>OR randomized controlled trial* OR quasi- Studies" " Intervention OR 2. Intervention* OR cluster-randomized * quasi-randomized controlled trial trials OR randomized OR cluster-randomized controlled trials controlled trial</p>
<p>health promotion effect OR Evaluation health education OR OR education* 3. Health OR e-learning education Theories OR" Theory OR OR human Model* Program* OR OR web-base*</p>